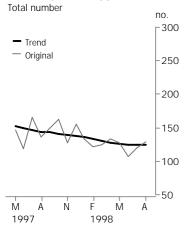


# **BUILDING APPROVALS**

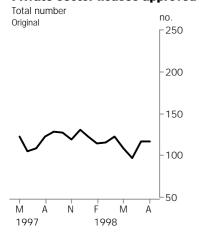
TASMANIA

EMBARGO: 11:30AM (CANBERRA TIME) WED 7 OCT 1998

#### **Dwelling units approved**



### **Private sector houses approved**



 For further information about these and related statistics, contact Merv Leaker on 08 8237 7585, or any ABS Office.

## AUGUST KEY FIGURES

TREND ESTIMATES	Aug 1998	% change Jul 1998 to Aug 1998	% change Aug 1997 to Aug 1998
Dwelling units approved Total dwelling units	124	0.2	-14.1
• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • •	• • • • • • •	• • • • • • •
ORIGINAL	Aug 1998	% change Jul 1998 to Aug 1998	% change Aug 1997 to Aug 1998
ORIGINAL  Dwelling units approved	Aug 1998	Jul 1998 to	Aug 1997 to
	<b>Aug 1998</b> 117	Jul 1998 to	Aug 1997 to

## AUGUST KEY POINTS

### TREND ESTIMATES

• The trend for the total number of dwelling units approved has flattened over the last three months although it is still 14% below the level of a year ago.

### ORIGINAL ESTIMATES

- In original terms the total number of dwellings approved in August rose to 129 with private sector houses accounting for 117 of the total. There were 14 dwellings approved in the Municipality of Kingborough, and 11 each in the Cities of Clarence and Launceston.
- The value of new residential building approved was \$10.9 million.
- In August the value of non-residential building rose to \$13.4 million. A hostel for the elderly in the City of Hobart and alterations to a nursing home in the Municipality of Latrobe accounted for 55% of this total.

# N O T E S

FORTHCOMING ISSUES	ISSUE	RELEASE DATE		
	September 1998	9 November 1998		
	October 1998	8 December 1998		
	November 1998	14 January 1999		
	December 1998	10 February 1999		
	January 1999	9 March 1999		
	February 1999	8 April 1999		
	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		
CHANGES IN THIS ISSUE	There are no changes in this issue.			
	•••••	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		
DATA NOTES	There are no data notes for this issue.			
	•••••	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		
REVISIONS THIS MONTH	There are no revisions for this issue.			
	•••••	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		
	Denis W. Rogers			
	Regional Director, Tasmania			



### DWELLING UNITS APPROVED, Private and Public Sector

Period	New houses	New other residential building	Alterations and additions to residential buildings	Conversion(a)	Non- residential building(a)	Total dwelling units	Trend estimates
• • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • •	PRIVATE SE	CTOR (Number)	• • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • •
1995-96	1 917	448	(b) 7	(b) O	0	2 372	n.a.
1996-97	1 575	194	8	3	1	1 781	n.a.
1997-98	1 410	208	2	3	0	1 623	n.a.
1997							
August	121	12	1	0	0	134	n.a.
September	128	18	0	0	0	146	n.a.
October	127	35	0	0	0	162	n.a.
November	119	8	0	0	0	127	n.a.
December	130	24	0	1	0	155	n.a.
1998	.00		· ·	·	Ü	.00	····a·
January	122	10	0	0	0	132	n.a.
February	114	2	0	0	0	116	n.a.
March	116	5	0	0	0	121	n.a.
April	122	11	0	0	0	133	n.a.
May	106	18	0	2	0	126	n.a.
June	97	9	1	0	0	107	n.a.
July	97 117	2	1	0	0	120	n.a.
August	117	10	1	0	0	128	n.a.
• • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • • •			• • • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • •
			PUBLIC SEC	CTOR (Number)			
1995-96	21	153	(b) O	(b) O	0	174	n.a.
1996-97	18	57	0	5	0	80	n.a.
1997-98	9	11	0	0	0	20	n.a.
1997							
August	0	2	0	0	0	2	n.a.
September	3	0	0	0	0	3	n.a.
October	1	0	0	0	0	1	n.a.
November	1	0	0	0	0	1	n.a.
December	0	0	0	0	0	0	n.a.
1998	Ü	Ü	· ·	· ·	Ü	Ü	
January	1	0	0	0	0	1	n.a.
February	1	4	0	0	0	5	n.a.
March	1	3	0	0	0	4	n.a.
April	0	0	0	0	0	0	n.a.
May	0	2	0	0	0	2	n.a.
June	0	0	0	0	0	0	n.a.
July	0	0	0	0	0	0	
August	1	0	0	0	0	1	n.a. n.a.
August	I	U	U	U	U	ı	II.a.
			TOTAL	(Number)			
1995-96	1 938	601	(b) 7	(b) O	0	2 546	n.a.
1996-97	1 593	251	8	8	1	1 861	n.a.
1997-98	1 419	219	2	3	0	1 643	n.a.
1997							
August	121	14	1	0	0	136	144
September	131	18	0	0	0	149	143
October	128	35	0	0	0	163	141
November	120	8	0	0	0	128	139
December	130	24	0	1	0	155	137
1998							
January	123	10	0	0	0	133	136
February	115	6	0	0	0	121	133
March	117	8	0	0	0	125	130
April	122	11	0	0	0	133	128
May	106	20	0	2	0	128	126
June	97	9	1	0	0	107	124
July	117	2	1	0	0	120	124
August	118	10	1	0	0	129	124
<b>J</b>							
	(a) See Gloss	sary for definition.	(b) Conve	rsions are included in alterat	ions and additions to re	esidential buildings.	

......

Period	New houses	New other residential building	Alterations and additions creating dwellings	Alterations and additions not creating dwellings	Conversion(a)	Total residential building	Non- residential building	Total building
• • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • •	PRIVATE	SECTOR (\$ '00	0)	• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • •
1995-96	163 633	37 698	(b) 393	34 542	(b) O	236 266	119 849	356 114
1996-97	135 511	14 346	208	34 098	75	184 238	121 490	305 728
1997-98	124 759	15 410	35	36 852	261	177 317	82 734	260 051
1997								
August	10 155	642	10	3 472	0	14 279	4 945	19 223
September	11 449	2 080	0	2 715	0	16 244	3 806	20 050
October	10 921	2 537	0	3 273	0	16 732	8 584	25 315
November	10 668	380	0	2 636	140	13 824	3 459	17 283
December	12 136	1 400	0	2 680	60	16 276	10 958	27 234
1998								
January	10 938	690	0	3 081	0	14 708	9 993	24 701
February	9 318	170	0	2 985	0	12 473	2 692	15 165
March	11 294	313	0	3 147	0	14 754	10 684	25 438
April	10 652	578	0	2 584	41	13 854	5 846	19 701
May	8 989	1 475	0	3 612	20	14 096	11 628	25 724
June	8 745	415	25	2 985	0	12 170	4 379	16 549
July	10 395	140	42	3 001	44	13 622	8 481	22 103
August	10 205	455	25	2 513	30	13 228	11 191	24 420
• • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • •	PUBLIC	SECTOR (\$ '000	))	• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • •
1005.06	1 4 4 0	14 465	(b) O	1 954	(b) O	10.040	96 903	114 972
1995-96	1 649	5 808	(b) 0 0		(b) 0 357	18 069		45 992
1996-97	1 763	5 808 998	0	584	357	8 513	37 479	
1997-98	1 199	998	Ü	1 284	0	3 481	42 732	46 213
1997								
August	0	190	0	0	0	190	1 500	1 690
September	274	0	0	131	0	405	9 667	10 072
October	420	0	0	140	0	560	2 138	2 698
November	50	0	0	40	0	90	3 882	3 972
December	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 697	1 697
1998								
January	63	0	0	58	0	120	3 073	3 193
February	238	330	0	107	0	674	3 487	4 161
March	90	300	0	73	0	463	5 168	5 631
April	0	0	0	35	0	35	2 676	2 711
May	0	179	0	210	0	388	2 927	3 315
June	0	0	0	481	0	481	4 471	4 952
July	0	0 0	0	353 197	0 0	353 397	3 206 2 210	3 560 2 607
August	200	U	0	197	U	397	2 2 1 0	2 607
• • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • •	ТО	TAL (\$ '000)	• • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • •
1995-96	165 282	52 163	(b) 393	36 497	(b) O	254 334	216 752	471 086
1996-97	137 274	20 154	208	34 683	432	192 750	158 970	351 720
1997-98	125 958	16 408	35	38 136	261	180 798	125 466	306 264
1997								
August	10 155	832	10	3 472	0	14 469	6 445	20 913
September	11 723	2 080	0	2 845	0	16 649	13 474	30 122
October	11 341	2 537	0	3 413	0	17 292	10 722	28 014
November	10 718	380	0	2 676	140	13 914	7 341	21 255
December	12 136	1 400	0	2 680	60	16 276	12 655	28 931
1998								
January	11 000	690	0	3 138	0	14 828	13 066	27 894
February	9 556	500	0	3 092	0	13 147	6 178	19 325
March	11 384	613	0	3 220	0	15 217	15 852	31 069
April	10 652	578	0	2 619	41	13 889	8 522	22 411
May	8 989	1 654	0	3 822	20	14 484	14 555	29 039
June	8 745	415	25	3 466	0	12 651	8 850	21 500
July	10 395	140	42	3 354	44	13 975	11 687	25 662
August	10 405	455	25	2 710	30	13 625	13 402	27 027
	(a) See Glossar	ry for definition.	(b)	Conversions are inclu	ded in alterations an	d additions crea	ting dwellings.	

••••••



### DWELLING UNITS APPROVED IN NEW RESIDENTIAL BUILDING(a): Original

## NEW OTHER RESIDENTIAL BUILDING.....

	New houses	terrace ho	ached, row or ouses, es, etc. of		Flats, units o		5		Total	Total new residential building
Period		One storey	Two or more storeys	Total	One or two storeys	Three storeys	Four or more storeys	Total		
• • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • •	• • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •	DWELLIN	NG UNITS (Nu	mber)	• • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • •
1995-96	1 938	454 190	35 7	489	6	0	106	112 54	601	2 539
1996-97 1997-98	1 593 1 419	146	2	197 148	54 42	0 0	0 29	54 71	251 219	1 844 1 638
1997-90	1419	140	2	140	42	U	29	7 1	219	1 030
1997										
June	104	10	0	10	3	0	0	3	13	117
July	109	27	0	27	0	0	29	29	56	165
August	121	8	0	8	6	0	0	6	14	135
September	131	18	0	18	0	0	0	0	18	149
October	128	35	0	35	0	0	0	0	35	163
November	120	8	0	8	0	0	0	0	8	128
December	130	24	0	24	0	0	0	0	24	154
1998										
January	123	10	0	10	0	0	0	0	10	133
February	115	6	0	6	0	0	0	0	6	121
March	117	8	0	8	0	0	0	0	8	125
April	122	0	0	0	11	0	0	11	11	133
May	106	2	2	4	16	0	0	16	20	126
June	97	0	0	0	9	0	0	9	9	106
July	117	0	0	0	2	0	0	2	2	119
August	118	0	0	0	10	0	0	10	10	128
• • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • •	• • • • • • •	V.	ALUE (\$ '000	)	• • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • •
1995-96	165 282	34 349	2 693	37 042	180	0	14 941	15 121	52 163	217 445
1996-97	137 274	13 860	470	14 330	5 824	0	0	5 824	20 154	157 428
1997-98	125 958	10 590	120	10 710	2 699	0	3 000	5 699	16 408	142 366
1997										
June	8 936	423	0	423	105	0	0	105	528	9 464
July	9 559	1 730	0	1 730	0	0	3 000	3 000	4 730	14 289
August	10 155	490	0	490	342	0	0	342	832	10 987
September	11 723	2 080	0	2 080	0	0	0	0	2 080	13 803
October	11 341	2 537	0	2 537	0	0	0	0	2 537	13 878
November	10 718	380	0	380	0	0	0	0	380	11 098
December	12 136	1 400	0	1 400	0	0	0	0	1 400	13 536
1998										
January	11 000	690	0	690	0	0	0	0	690	11 690
February	9 556	500	0	500	0	0	0	0	500	10 055
March	11 384	613	0	613	0	0	0	0	613	11 997
April	10 652	0	0	0	578	0	0	578	578	11 230
May	8 989	170	120	290	1 364	0	0	1 364	1 654	10 643
June	8 745	0	0	0	415	0	0	415	415	9 160
July	10 395	0	0	0	140	0	0	140	140	10 535
August	10 405	0	0	0	455	0	0	455	455	10 860

<sup>(</sup>a) See Glossary for definition.



# NON-RESIDENTIAL BUILDING APPROVED, Jobs By Value Range: Original

	Hotels, motels an other sho accommo		Shops		Facto	ories	Office	es	Othe busir prem		Educ	ational
Period	no.	\$'000	no.	\$'000	no.	\$'000	no.	\$'000	no.	\$'000	no.	\$'000
• • • • • •	• • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • •	Value—	-\$50,00	0-\$199,99	9	• • • • • • •	• • • • •	• • • • • •	• • • • • •	• • • •
1998												
June	1	188	5	338	4	350	5	484	4	330	3	290
July	1	75 150	5	527	0	0	2	170	8	712	2	237
August	1	150	3	200	3	278	4	292	5	388	4	395
• • • • • • •	• • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • •	Value—	\$200,00	00-\$499,9	99	• • • • • • • •	• • • • •	• • • • • •	• • • • • •	• • • • •
1998												
June	0	0	0	0	1	350	2	825	0	0	0	0
July	0	0	1	200	3	920	1	225	1	200	1	284
August	0	0	2	675	0	0	4	1 266	0	0	0	0
• • • • • •	• • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • •	Value—	\$500.00	00-\$999,9	99	• • • • • • • •	• • • • •	• • • • • •	• • • • • •	• • • • •
1998					, , , , , ,	, .						
June	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	800
July	0	0	1	600	1	600	0	0	0	0	0	0
August	0	0	0	0	2	1 360	0	0	0	0	0	0
• • • • • •	• • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • •	Value—\$1	.000.00	00-\$4,999	.999	• • • • • • •	• • • • •	• • • • • •	• • • • • •	• • • •
1998					, ,	7 .,	,					
June	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1 900	0	0	2	2 621
July	0	0	1	1 200	0	0	0	0	1	1 900	0	0
August	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
• • • • • •	• • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • •	Value	¢	000 and ov	vor	• • • • • • •	• • • • •	• • • • • •	• • • • • •	• • • •
1998				value—	\$5,000,	ooo and o	vei					
June	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
July	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
August	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
• • • • • •	• • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • •	• • • • • • • • •	Value—	Total	• • • • •	• • • • • • •	• • • • •	• • • • • •	• • • • • •	• • • • •
					value—	·iutai						
1995-96	13	14 380	105	32 664	64	19 768	73	17 393	76	23 096	41	32 933
1996-97	28	6 589	61	15 853	62	37 975	73	27 159	67	21 361	24	15 347
1997-98	16	8 647	71	12 909	49	10 121	68	19 437	57	26 700	40	29 208
1998												
June	1	188	5	338	5	700	8	3 209	4	330	6	3 711
July	1	75	8	2 527	4	1 520	3	395	10	2 812	3	522
August	1	150	5	875	5	1 638	8	1 558	5	388	4	395



# ${\tt NON-RESIDENTIAL~BUILDINGS~APPROVED,~Jobs~By~Value~Range:~\textbf{Original}~\textit{continued}}$

	Religi	ous	Health			ainment creational	Miscel	llaneous	Total non-res building	idential
Period	no.	\$'000	no.	\$'000	no.	\$'000	no.	\$'000	no.	\$'000
• • • • • • • •	• • • • •	• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • •	Value-	_\$50,000	-\$199,999	• • • • • •	• • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • •
1998										
June	0	0	0	0	1	89	1	85	24	2 154
July	0	0	1	148	1	60	2	279	22	2 208
August	0	0	0	0	1	87	1	110	22	1 901
• • • • • • • •	• • • • •	• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • •	Value-	-\$200,000	)-\$499,999	• • • • • •	• • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • •
1998					,					
June	0	0	1	200	0	0	0	0	4	1 375
July	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	550	9	2 379
August	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	1 941
• • • • • • •	• • • • •	• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • •	Value-	-\$500,000	)_\$999,999	• • • • • •	• • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • •
1998										
June	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	800
July	0	0	0	0	1	550	0	0	3	1 750
August	0	0	0	0	1	800	0	0	3	2 160
• • • • • • •	• • • • •	• • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • •	Value—\$	1,000,000	)-\$4,999,999	• • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • •
1998										
June	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	4 521
July	0	0	1	2 250	0	0	0	0	3	5 350
August	0	0	1	2 000	0	0	0	0	1	2 000
• • • • • • • •	• • • • •	• • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • •	Value-	-\$5,000,0	00 and over	• • • • • •	• • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • •
1998										
June	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
July	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
August	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	5 400	1	5 400
• • • • • • • •	• • • • •	• • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • •	•••••	Value—To	otal	• • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • •
1995-96	7	1 820	29	42 586	22	14 939	38	17 173	468	216 752
1996-97	4	555	26	16 114	29	7 451	39	10 566	413	158 970
1997-98	3	715	20	6 663	23	5 872	27	5 193	374	125 466
1998										
June	0	0	1	200	1	89	1	85	32	8 850
July	0	0	2	2 398	2	610	4	829	37	11 687
August	0	0	1	2 000	2	887	2	5 510	33	13 402

# VALUE OF BUILDING APPROVED, Average 1989-90 Prices

Period	New houses	New other residential building	New residential building	Alterations and additions to residential buildings(a)	Total residential building	Non- residential building	Total building
• • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • •	ORIGINAL (	(\$ million)	• • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • •
	400.4	40.4			044.0	000 7	
1995-96	132.1	49.6	181.7	29.5	211.2	209.7	420.9
1996-97	109.7	19.0	128.8	28.2	157.0	152.7	309.7
1997-98	100.7	15.4	116.1	30.7	146.8	120.0	266.8
1997							
March	26.6	3.4	30.0	8.4	38.4	32.1	70.5
June	24.7	7.7	32.4	6.7	39.2	35.6	74.8
September	25.1	7.2	32.3	8.0	40.3	26.6	66.9
December	27.3	4.1	31.4	7.2	38.6	29.4	68.0
1998							
March	25.5	1.7	27.2	7.6	34.8	33.6	68.4
June	22.7	2.5	25.2	8.0	33.2	30.4	63.6
• • • • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • •
		ORIGINA	L (% change fr	om preceding qua	rter)		
1997							
March	-11.1	-41.7	-16.1	13.4	-11.1	49.9	9.1
June	-6.9	125.3	8.2	-19.8	2.1	10.7	6.0
September	1.6	-6.8	-0.4	19.1	3.0	-25.4	-10.5
December	8.8	-43.4	-2.8	-10.5	-4.4	10.8	1.6
1998							
March	-6.6	-58.2	-13.3	5.4	-9.8	14.2	0.6
June	-11.1	46.5	-7.5	5.7	-4.7	-9.3	-7.0

<sup>(</sup>a) Refer to Explanatory Notes paragraph 12.



#### BUILDING APPROVED IN STATISTICAL AREAS

### BUILDING APPROVED IN STATISTICAL AREAS continued

	DWELLINGS (no.)		VALUE (\$	VALUE (\$'000)						
	New houses	New other residential building	Total dwellings(a)	New houses	New other residential building	Alterations and additions to residential buildings(b)	Total residential building	Non- residential building	Total building	
STATISTICAL LOCAL AREAS										
North Western Rural (SSD)	4	0	4	285	0	73	358	375	733	
Burnie (C)—Pt B	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Central Coast (M)—Pt B	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Circular Head (M)	1	0	1	40	0	15	55	375	430	
Kentish (M)	2	0	2	150	0	0	150	0	150	
King Island (M)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Latrobe (M)—Pt B	1	0	1	95	0	25	120	0	120	
Waratah/Wynyard (M)—Pt B	0	0	0	0	0	33	33	0	33	
Lyell (SSD)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
West Coast (M)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • •	• • • • • •	STATISTIC	AL DISTRIC	CT	• • • • • • • •	• • • • • •	• • • • • • •	• • • •	
Launceston	22	4	26	2 352	155	441	2 948	438	3 386	
Burnie-Devonport	14	0	14	1 252	0	480	1 732	3 372	5 104	
<ul><li>(a) Includes conversions and dwelling units</li><li>(b) Refer to Explanatory Notes paragraph 12.</li><li>approved as part of alterations and additions or the construction of non-residential building.</li></ul>										

......

INTRODUCTION

1 This publication presents monthly details of building work approved.

SCOPE AND COVERAGE

- **2** Statistics of building work approved are compiled from:
- permits issued by local government authorities;
- contracts let or day labour work authorised by Commonwealth, State, semi-government and local government authorities;
- major building activity in areas not subject to normal administrative approval e.g. building on remote mine sites.
- **3** The scope of the survey comprises the following activities:
- construction of new buildings
- alterations and additions to existing buildings
- approved non-structural renovation and refurbishment work
- approved installation of integral building fixtures
- From July 1990, the statistics include:
- all approved new residential building valued at \$10,000 or more
- approved alterations and additions to residential building valued at \$10,000 or more
- all approved non-residential building jobs valued at \$50,000 or more.

Excluded from the statistics is:

 construction activity not defined as building (e.g. construction of roads, bridges, railways, earthworks, etc.). Statistics for this activity can be found in Engineering Construction Activity, Australia (8762.0).

VALUE DATA

**4** Value data are derived by aggregation of the estimated value of building work when completed as reported on approval documents. Such value data excludes the value of land and landscaping but includes site preparation. These estimates are usually a reliable indicator of the completed value of 'houses'. However, for 'other residential buildings' and 'non-residential buildings', these estimates can differ significantly from the completed value of the building.

OWNERSHIP

**5** Building ownership is classified as either public or private sector and is based on the sector of intended owner of the completed building at the time of approval. Residential buildings constructed by private sector builders under government housing authority schemes are classified as public sector when the authority has contracted, or intends to contract, to purchase the building on or before completion.

BUILDING CLASSIFICATIONS

- **6** Building approvals are classified both by the Type of Building (e.g. 'house', 'factory') and by the Type of Work involved (e.g. 'new', 'alterations' and 'additions'). These classifications are often used in conjunction with each other to describe building approvals in this publication.
- **7** The Type of Building classification refers to the intended major function of a building. A building which is ancillary to other buildings or forms a part of a group of related buildings is classified to the function of the building, not to the function of the group as a whole.

BUILDING CLASSIFICATIONS continued

- **8** An example is the treatment of building work approved for a factory complex. For instance, a detached administration building would be classified to Offices, a detached cafeteria building to Shops, while the factory buildings would be classified to Factories.
- **9** An exception to this rule is the treatment of group accommodation buildings. For example, a student accommodation building on a university campus would be classified to Education.
- **10** In the case of a large multi-function building, i.e. a single large physical building which, at the time of approval is intended to have more than one purpose (e.g. a hotel/shops/casino project), the ABS endeavours to split the approval details according to each main function.
- **11** Where this is not possible because separate details cannot be obtained, the building is classified to the predominant function of the building on the basis of the function which represents the highest proportion of the total value of the project.
- **12** The Type of Work classification refers to the building activity carried out: New; Alterations and additions; or Conversion. See the Glossary for definitions of these terms. Prior to the April 1998 issue of this publication, Conversions were published as part of a category called 'Conversions, etc.'. From the April 1998 issue onwards, Conversion jobs are shown separately in tables 1 and 2. However, in other tables they are included within existing categories, as follows: in table 7 it is included in the appropriate Type of Building and 'Alterations and additions to residential buildings' categories.

SEASONAL ADJUSTMENT

- **13** Seasonal adjustment is a means of removing the estimated effects of seasonal variation from the series so that the effects of other influences can be more clearly recognised.
- **14** In the seasonal adjustment of series, account has been taken of both normal seasonal factors and 'trading day' effects arising from the varying numbers of Sundays, Mondays, Tuesdays, etc. in the month. Adjustment has also been made for the influence of Easter which may affect the March and April estimates differently.
- **15** Seasonal adjustment does not remove from the series the effect of irregular or non-seasonal influences (e.g. the approval of large projects or a change in the administrative arrangements of approving authorities).
- **16** Some of the component series have been seasonally adjusted independently. Therefore, the adjusted components may not add to the adjusted totals.
- **17** As happens with all seasonally adjusted series, the seasonal factors are reviewed annually to take account of each additional year's data. The timing of this review may vary and when appropriate will be notified in the 'Data Notes' section of this publication.

TREND ESTIMATES

- **18** Smoothing seasonally adjusted series reduces the impact of the irregular component of the seasonally adjusted series and creates trend estimates. For monthly series, these trend estimates are derived by applying a 13-term Henderson-weighted moving average to all months of the respective seasonally adjusted series except the last six months. Trend series are created for the last six months by applying surrogates of the Henderson moving average to the seasonally adjusted series. For further information, see A Guide to Interpreting Time Series—Monitoring 'Trends': an Overview (1348.0) or contact the Assistant Director, Time Series Analysis on (02) 6252 6345.
- **19** While the smoothing techniques described in paragraph 18 enables trend estimates to be produced for the latest few periods, it does result in revisions to the trend estimates as new data becomes available. Generally, revisions become smaller over time and, after three months, usually have a negligible impact on the series. Revisions to the original data and re-analysis of seasonal factors may also lead to revisions to the trend.

CONSTANT PRICE ESTIMATES

20 Constant price estimates measure changes in value after the direct effects of price changes have been eliminated.

The deflators used to revalue the current price estimates are derived from the same price data underlying the deflators compiled for the dwelling and non-dwelling construction components of the national accounts aggregate 'Gross fixed capital expenditure'.

21 Estimates at constant prices are subject to a number of approximations and assumptions. For more information on the nature and concepts of constant price estimates, see Chapter 4 of Australian National Accounts: Concepts, Sources and Methods (5216.0). Monthly value data at constant prices are not available.

AUSTRALIAN STANDARD

- 22 Area statistics are now being classified to the ASGC, 1998 Edition (Cat. no. GEOGRAPHIC CLASSIFICATION (ASGC) 1216.0), effective from 1 July 1998, and ASGC terminology has been adopted in the presentation of building statistics.
  - 23 Some Statistical Districts straddle State/Territory boundaries (e.g. the Gold Coast-Tweed Statistical District lies partly in Queensland and partly in New South

UNPUBLISHED DATA

24 The ABS can also make available certain building approvals data which are not published. Where the data cannot be provided by telephone, it can be provided via fax, photocopy, computer printout, floppy disk and email. A charge may be made for providing unpublished data in these forms.

RELATED PUBLICATIONS

- **25** Users may also wish to refer to the following publications:
- Building Activity, Australia (8752.0)
- Building Activity, Australia: Dwelling Unit Commencements (8750.0)
- Building Activity, Tasmania (8752.6)
- Building Approvals, Australia (8731.0)
- Engineering Construction Activity, Australia (8762.0)
- House Price Indexes: Eight Capital Cities (6416.0).
- Housing Finance for Owner Occupation, Australia (5609.0)
- Price Index of Materials Used in House Building (6408.0)
- Price Index of Materials Used in Building Other than House Building (6407.0)

ROUNDING When figures have been rounded, discrepancies may occur between sums of the

component items and totals.

SYMBOLS AND OTHER USAGES not available n.a.

С City

M Municipality

SD Statistical Division

Statistical Local Area SLA

SSD Statistical Subdivision

### GLOSSARY

Alterations and additions

Building activity carried out on existing buildings. Includes adding to or diminishing floor area, altering the structural design of a building and affixing rigid components which are integral to the functioning of the building.

Alterations and additions to residential buildings

Alterations and additions carried out on existing residential buildings, which may result in the creation of new dwelling units. See also Explanatory Notes paragraph 12.

Building

A building is a rigid, fixed and permanent structure which has a roof. Its intended purpose is primarily to house people, plant, machinery, vehicles, goods or livestock. An integral feature of a building's design is the provision for regular access by persons in order to satisfy its intended use.

Conversion

Building activity which converts a non-residential building to a residential building, e.g. conversion of a warehouse to residential apartments. Conversion is considered to be a special type of alteration, and these jobs have been separately identified as such from the July 1996 reference month, though they have only appeared separately in this publication from the April 1998 issue. Prior to that issue, conversions were published as part of the 'Conversions, etc.' category or included elsewhere within a table. Prior to July 1996, Table 1 includes the number of Conversions in the 'Alterations and additions to residential buildings' category while Table 2 includes the value of Conversions in the 'Alterations and additions to residential buildings, creating dwellings' category. See also Explanatory Notes paragraph 12.

Dwelling unit

A dwelling unit is a self-contained suite of rooms, including cooking and bathing facilities and intended for long-term residential use. Regardless of whether they are self-contained or not, units within buildings offering institutional care (e.g. hospitals) or temporary accommodation (e.g. motels, hostels and holiday apartments) are not defined as dwelling units. Such units are included in the appropriate category of non-residential building approvals. Dwelling units can be created in one of four ways: through new work to create a residential building; through alteration/addition work to an existing residential building; through either new or alteration/addition work on non-residential building or through conversion of a non-residential building to a residential building.

Educational

 $Includes\ schools,\ colleges,\ kindergartens,\ libraries,\ museums\ and\ universities.$ 

Entertainment and recreational

Includes clubs, cinemas, sport and recreation centres.

Factories

Includes paper mills, oil refinery buildings, brickworks and powerhouses.

Flats, units or apartments

Dwellings not having their own private grounds and usually sharing a common entrance, foyer or stairwell.

Health

Includes hospitals, nursing homes, surgeries, clinics and medical centres.

Hotels, motels and other short term accommodation

Includes hostels, boarding houses, guest houses, and holiday apartment buildings.

House

A house is a detached building primarily used for long term residential purposes. It consists of one dwelling unit. For instance, detached 'granny flats' and detached dwelling units (e.g. caretakers residences) associated with a non-residential building are defined as houses.

### GLOSSARY

Miscellaneous Includes justice and defence buildings, welfare and charitable homes, prisons and

reformatories, maintenance camps, farming and livestock buildings, veterinary

clinics, child-minding centres, police stations and public toilets.

New building work Building activity which will result in the creation of a building which previously

did not exist.

New other residential Building activity which will result in the creation of a residential building other

buildings than a house, which previously did not exist.

New residential Building activity which will result in the creation of any residential building

(house or other residential) which previously did not exist.

Non-residential building A non-residential building is primarily intended for purposes other than long

term residential purposes. Note that, on occasions, one or more dwelling units may be created through non-residential building activity. Prior to the April 1998 issue of this publication, they have been included in the 'Conversions, etc.' column in tables showing dwelling units approved. They are now identified separately (e.g. see table 1). However, the value of these dwelling units cannot be separated out from that of the non-residential building which they are part of, therefore the value associated with these remain in the appropriate

Non-residential category.

Offices Includes banks, post offices and council chambers.

Other business premises Includes warehouses, service stations, transport depots and terminals, electricity

substation buildings, telephone exchanges, broadcasting and film studios.

Other dwellings Includes all dwellings other than houses. They can be created by: the creation of

new other residential buildings (e.g. flats); alteration/addition work to an existing residential building; either new or alteration/addition work on non-residential building; conversion of a non-residential building to a residential building

creating more than one dwelling unit.

Other residential building An other residential building is a building other than a house primarily used for

long-term residential purposes. An other residential building contains more than one dwelling unit. Other residential buildings are coded to the following categories: semi-detached, row or terrace house or townhouse with one storey; semi-detached, row or terrace house or townhouse with two or more storeys; flat, unit or apartment in a building of one or two storeys; flat, unit or apartment in a building of four or more storeys; flat, unit or apartment attached to a house; other/number of storeys unknown. The latter two categories are included with the semi-detached, row or terrace house or townhouse with one storey category in table 3 of this

publication.

**Religious** Includes convents, churches, temples, mosques, monasteries and noviciates.

**Residential building** A residential building is a building consisting of one or more dwelling units.

Residential buildings can be either houses or other residential buildings.

Semi-detached, row or terrace Dwellings having their own private grounds with no other dwellings above or

houses, townhouses below.

**Shops** Includes retail shops, restaurants, taverns and shopping arcades.

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